

# Bedrock Geology of the Calais 1:100,000 Quadrangle, Maine

## Calais Quadrangle, Maine

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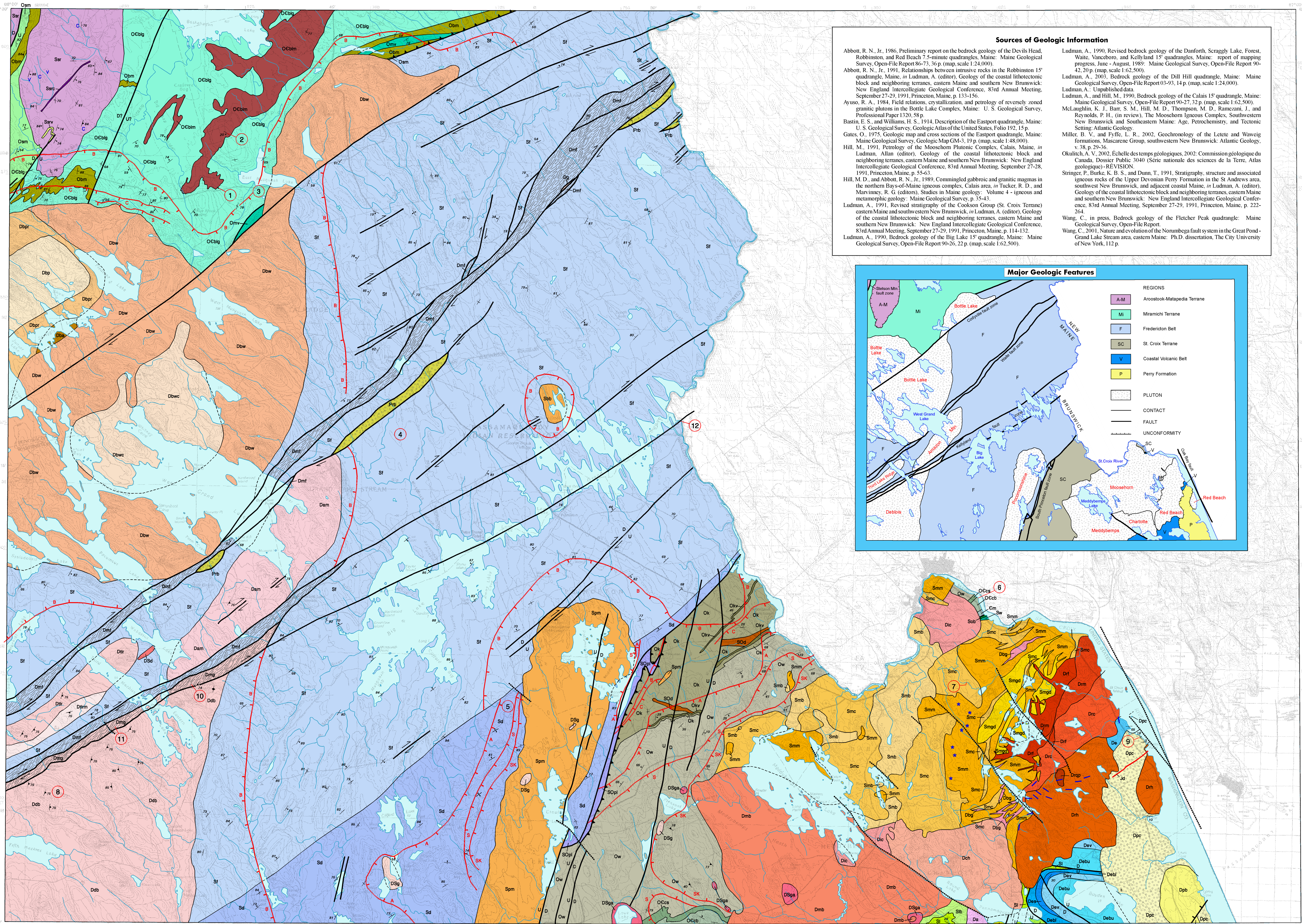


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Topographic base from U.S. Geological Survey Calais, Maine 1:100,000-scale metric topographic map.

Miles (mi) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

Map Scale 1:100,000

Kilometers (km) 0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20

Contour interval 10 meters.  
National geodetic vertical datum of 1929.  
Elevations shown to nearest meter.

### Intrusive Rocks

Early Jurassic

**MINISTERS ISLAND DIKE.** Diabase with columnar joints. Age of 189 ± 8 Ma (Stringer and others, 1991).

Late to Middle Devonian

**CHARLOTTE PLUTON.** Light gray to pink, medium to coarse-grained, biotite + alkali amphibole granite. Locally has a fine-grained, quenched margin against the Leighton Formation.

Small bodies of pink to red biotite granite. Probably contemporaneous with Dch, Dm, and Drc.

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### Stratified Rocks

Ordovician

**AMAZON MOUNTAIN PLUTON.** Gray, medium-grained biotite-hornblende granite.

**THIRD LAKE RIDGE PLUTON.** Coarse to megacrystic hornblende-biotite granite with pink microcline. Strongly foliated within Kelly land fault zone.

**Mt. Tom Andesite.** Hyaloblastic porphyritic basaltic andesite stock, with extensive hydrothermal alteration. At south edge of map.

**Devonian-Silurian**

**DIORITE AT WABASSAS LAKE.** Diabase and gabbro inferred to intrude the Leighton Formation at the south edge of the map. Projected from Eastport quadrangle to the south (Gates, 1975).

Unmanned small granitoid plutons. Quartz monzonite near Love Ridge, and biotite granite in the Pocumtoshine pluton.

Small, mafic plutons of gabbro, diorite, and quartz diorite. May correlate, in part, with Smm.

**Late Silurian**

**BERRY BROOK GABBRO.** Small pluton containing norite, gabbro, leucogabbro, and leucodiorite; steeply to moderately dipping layering developed locally.

**POCUMTOSHINE GABBRO-DIORITE.** Large zoned pluton in which peridotite, troctolite, norite, and gabbro occur the northwestern and central portions, diorite and quartz-diorite the eastern and southeastern parts. Locally exhibits steeply dipping layering.

**MOOSEHORN IGNEOUS COMPLEX**

**BARKING GRANITE.** Gray, medium- to coarse-grained (hornblende) biotite granite.

Commingled intrusive rocks ranging from gabbro to granite. Bulbous mafic pillows and angular blocks are typically equaled by medium-grained granodiorite to granite. This unit is especially well-developed along the contact between Smmg and Smm. Xenoliths of anatectic migmatite and restite are abundant near host rock contacts.

Light to dark blue-gray to pink-gray, equigranular, medium-grained biotite-hornblende granodiorite. Near contacts with gabbro and diabase, hybridized to diorite and quartz diorite.

Fine- to coarse-grained gabbro, hornblende gabbro, norite, and quartz gabbro, commonly with ophitic texture. Locally contains plagioclase phenocrysts up to 2 cm long. Rare rhythmic layering has compositions from gabbro to quartz diorite, even in individual layers. Includes Staples Mountain, Woodland Dump, and St. Stephen plutons (Ludman and Hill, 1990).

**Silurian-Ordovician(?)**

**BAILEYVILLE DIKE.** Fine-grained metabasalt locally crosscutting and conformable with St. Croix terrane strata in Woodland quadrangle. Actinolite-chlorite pseudomorphs replace original pyroxene phenocrysts.

**Highly Deformed Rocks of the Norumbega Fault System**

Phyllonite, mylonite, and ultramylonite derived from the Flume Ridge Formation in the Kelly land and White fault zones, typically but not everywhere containing biotite.

Mylonite and ultramylonite derived from Debbs granite in the Kelly land fault zone.

### ST. CROIX TERRANE

COOKSON GROUP

Ordovician (Carboniferous, in part)

**SAM ROWE RIDGE FORMATION.** Chalky weathering, thinly interbedded, fine-grained dark gray sandstone, siltstone, and mudstone. Locally bioturbated, manganeseiferous.

**KENDALL MOUNTAIN FORMATION.** Massive beds of orthoquartzite and slightly felspathic quartz arenite with horizons of rusty-weathering, black carbonaceous shale.

Undifferentiated shale, argillite, and bedded tuff. Silurian graptolites reported by Bastin and Williams (1914) from the Eastport quadrangle.

**WOODLAKE FORMATION.** Rusty-weathering, pyritiferous quartz-feldspathic wacke and black shale typically in equal proportions in well-graded beds. Wacke is locally massive and occurs with quartz wacke and quartz arenite. Discoid calcareous lenses occur locally within wacke.

**WAVEIG FORMATION.** Hornfelsed quartz-feldspathic siltstone and fine-grained sandstone; with minor volcanic rocks. Small exposure by St. Croix River south of Calais.

**OAK BAY FORMATION.** Polymictic pebbles to cobble conglomerate. Cherts flattened near fault contact. Small exposure by St. Croix River southeast of Calais. In New Brunswick, rests unconformably on Cookson Group.

**LEIGHTON FORMATION.** Gray siltstone, mudstone, and shale, locally calcareous or tuffaceous. Minor lithic crystal lapilli tuff and tuff breccia, rhyolite, and dacite.

**Basalt member.** Basalt member, primarily fine-grained.

**Basalt member.** Pillowed and massive metabasalt flows locally intercalated with minor carbonaceous slate.

**Megacrystic member.** Megacrystic member, primarily fine-grained.

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### COASTAL VOLCANIC BELT

Upper Devonian

**PERRY FORMATION**

Sandstone and conglomerate member. Red boulder through pebble conglomerate interbedded with subordinate red sandstone, siltstone, and mudstone.

Basalt member. Fine-grained lava flows, locally vesicular or granular.

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### HERSEY FORMATION

Devonian-Silurian

Maroon mudstone and very fine-grained siltstone, locally calcareous.

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