

The Labor Market Information Newsletter on Maine Economic Activity

Employment and Wages in Foreign-owned Businesses In New England

Earnings of

workers in foreign-

owned businesses

in New England

averaged \$2,740

per month, 14

percent above the

private sector

average.

Employment in foreign-owned businesses in New England averaged over 272,000 in the fourth quarter of 1991, representing 5.3 percent of all private employment in the region according to the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics. Nationwide, 5.4 percent of all private employment was in foreign-owned businesses.

Among states in the region, employment in foreignowned businesses ranged from a high of 6.8 percent

in New Hampshire to a low of 3.2 percent in Vermont.

Almost two-thirds of those employed by foreign-owned businesses in New England worked in manufacturing and retail trade industries, with about 105,200 and 71,600 employees, respectively. The share of workers employed in foreign-owned manufacturing firms ranged from a high of 11.5 percent in New Hampshire to a low of 5.8 percent in Rhode Island. New

Hampshire was the only New England state to exceed the national average of 10.4 percent. In retail trade Maine had a high of 11.2 percent employed in foreign-owned businesses, well above the national average of 4.7 percent, while Vermont and Rhode Island had only 2.9 percent and 3.0 percent, respectively.

Employees of foreign-owned businesses in New England earned \$2,740 per month, almost 14 percent more on average than workers in all New England private sector businesses. Nationally, employees of foreign-owned businesses earned \$2,672 per month, or 23 percent more than the average for all private sector workers.

The wage ratios [of foreign- to domestic-owned businesses] varied considerably among the New

England states ranging from a high of 119.4 in Connecticut to a low of 102.2 percent in New Hampshire. Rhode Island ranked second in the region at 116.2 percent, followed by Vermont at 114.8 percent, Massachusetts at 112.0 percent and Maine at 104.0 percent.

Within industry divisions these wage patterns reflect a number of factors, including possible differences in occupational mix and industry con-

centration. They may also be affected by the ratio of full-time to part-time workers and the number of workers in high-paying and low-paying occupations.

Excerpted from Employment and Wages in Foreign-Owned Businesses in New England, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

See related graph on page 2.

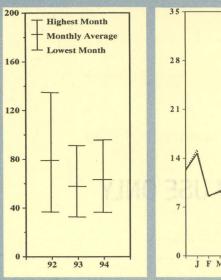


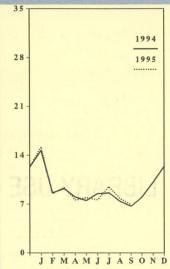
UI Initial Claims

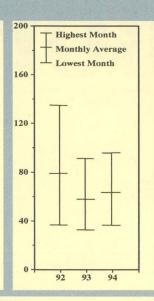
in Thousands

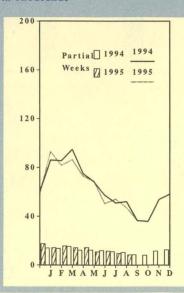
UI Intrastate Weeks Claimed

in Thousands









Average Monthly Employment and Wages of Foreign-Owned Businesses by Industry Division, New England States, Fourth Quarter 1991

	Main	e	New Ham	pshire	Vermon	t
	Employment	Wages	Employment	Wages	Employment	Wages
Private Industry Total	24,861	\$1,859	27,871	\$2,134	6,512	\$2,130
Construction	350	2,883	415	3,828	n	n
Manufacturing	7,054	2,380	11,408	2,573	3,211	2,331
Transportation, Communication,						
& Public Utilities	676	2,667	802	1,517	n	n
Wholesale Trade	3,077	2,597	1,787	3,725	500	3,275
Retail Trade	11,697	1,176	9,128	1,151	1,345	1,047
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	684	2,723	3,299	2,474	281	2,771
Services	1,255	2,258	812	1,809	881	1,929
	Massachus Employment	setts Wages	Rhode Isla	and Wages	Connecti Employment	cut Wages
Private Industry Total	123,047	\$2,773	12,766	\$2,276	77,270	\$3,317
Construction	1,584	3,652	442	3,192	1,230	3,879
Manufacturing	47,434	3,139	5,399	2,641	30,664	3,590
Transportation, Communication,						
& Public Utilities	5,754	2,573	214	2,240	3,135	2,361
Wholesale Trade	11,801	3,934	914	3,568	8,286	4,385
Retail Trade	28,584	1,474	2,142	1,179	18,739	1,487
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	7,970	3,714	2,025	2,379	4,316	9,882
Services	19,379	2,704	1,561	1,379	10,131	2,396

n = not disclosable.

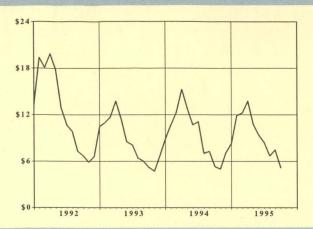


Selected Employment Security Activities



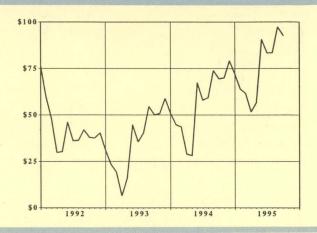
Unemployment Insurance Benefit Payments

in Millions (Total includes Maine's Portion of Extended Benefits)



Unemployment Compensation Fund Balance

in Millions (End of Month)



Earnings and Workweek of Production Workers in Manufacturing Industries

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS				HOUR		Е	AGE HO	es	ANNUAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
AREA AND INDUSTRY	This Month	Last Month	Year Ago	This Month	Last Month	Year Ago	This Month	Last Month	Year Ago	1992	1993	1994
STATEWIDE			V1									
Manufacturing	\$501.33	\$486.53	\$486.74	40.3	39.3	40.8	\$12.44	\$12.38	\$11.93	\$11.38	\$11.63	\$11.95
Durable Goods	482.79	486.40	476.35	40.3	40.0	40.3	11.98	12.16	11.82	11.14	11.43	11.88
Lumber and Wood Products	406.78	401.44	391.53	40.8	41.3	40.7	9.97	9.72	9.62	9.25	9.33	9.56
Primary and Fabricated Metals	479.17	462.58	454.51	43.8	42.4	40.8	10.94	10.91	11.14	10.45	11.00	10.97
Industrial Machinery and Equipment	575.90	562.02	638.95	44.3	43.1	46.2	13.00	13.04	13.83	12.82	13.32	13.89
Electronic and Other Electric Equipment	412.18	406.64	380.14	38.2	36.7	36.8	10.79	11.08	10.33	10.02	10.33	10.71
Transportation Equipment	601.16	637.82	599.07	38.0	38.4	39.7	15.82	16.61	15.09	14.09	14.64	15.18
Other Durable Goods	414.41	403.51	402.17	41.4	40.8	40.5	10.01	9.89	9.93	8.86	8.89	9.35
Nondura ble Goods	517.86	486.07	496.01	40.3	38.7	41.3	12.85	12.56	12.01	11.57	11.79	12.01
Food and Kindred Products	341.94	343.20	340.55	34.4	35.9	35.0	9.94	9.56	9.73	9.15	9.34	9.55
Textile Mill Products	431.76	403.38	430.08	42.0	40.5	45.9	10.28	9.96	9.37	9.03	9.49	9.33
Apparel and Other Textile Products	329.18	316.94	306.36	38.5	37.2	38.2	8.55	8.52	8.02	7.65	7.95	8.08
Paper and Allied Products	836.24	758.57	773.81	45.3	40.5	44.6	18.46	18.73	17.35	16.25	16.63	17.02
Leather and Leather Products	329.08	324.32	322.65	38.0	37.8	39.3	8.66	8.58	8.21	7.92	8.00	8.32
Other Nondurable Goods	419.82	417.20	434.03	38.2	38.1	40.3	10.99	10.95	10.77	10.07	10.28	10.62
PORTLAND MSA												
Manufacturing	437.08	424.93	436.00	39.2	38.7	40.0	11.15	10.98	10.90	10.55	10.68	10.78
LEWISTON/AUBURN MSA												
Manufacturing	395.90	383.42	388.82	38.7	38.0	40.8	10.23	10.09	9.53	9.53	9.82	9.76

Female Labor Force in Maine

in Thousands

ITEM 1/	This	Last	Year
	Month	Month	Ago
Labor Force	322.8	315.9	286.2
Unemployment	21.0	15.6	11.2
(Percent)	6.5%	4.9%	3.9%
Resident Employed	301.8	300.3	275.0

1/ Current figures preliminary; last month and year ago figures revised. Source: Female labor force estimates are developed by, and solely the responsibility of, the Maine Division of Economic Analysis and Research.

U.S. Consumer Price Index

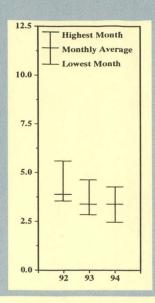
ITEM ^{1/} (1982-1984 = 100) All Items (CPI-U)	This	Last	Year	Last
	Month	Month	Ago	Dec
	153.2	152.9	149.4	149.7
Percent Change for Past MonthPercent Change from 12 Months Ago Percent Change from Last December	,	+0.2% +2.5% +2.3%		

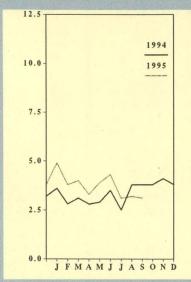
New Applications For Work

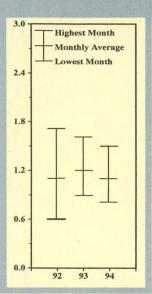
in Thousands

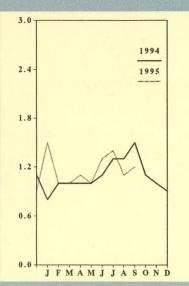
Nonfarm Placements

in Thousands (Excludes Placements of Less than Three Days Duration)









Nonfarm Wage and Salary Employment by Place of Work (in Thousands)

		STATEWID	E	P	ORTLAND !	MSA	LEWIST	ON-AUBUR	N MSA
ITEM	THIS	LAST	YEAR	THIS	LAST	YEAR	THIS	LAST	YEAR
	MONTH	MONTH	AGO	MONTH	MONTH	AGO	MONTH	MONTH	AGO
Nonfarm Wage and Salary Employment 1/	557.0	554.5	544.5	130.3	130.0	129.6	42.0	41.0	41.7
Goods Producing	118.5	119.2	116.6	18.5	19.1	19.7	10.2	10.3	10.8
Construction and Mining	25.6	25.0	23.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	1.7	1.9	1.8
Building Construction	5.7	5.5	5.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Special Trade Contractors	15.4	15.3	13.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Manufacturing	92.9	94.2	92.9	13.2	13.7	14.2	8.5	8.4	9.0
Durable Goods	42.6	42.1	41.4	5.9	6.3	6.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Lumber and Wood Products	11.3	11.3	10.9	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Primary and Fabricated Metals	3.7	3.6	3.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Industrial Machinery and Equipment	4.7	4.6	4.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
Electronic and other Elect. Equip	7.4	7.4	6.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	n/a	n/a	n/a
Transportation Equipment	11.2	11.2	11.9	(d)	(d)	(d)	n/a	n/a	n/a
Other Durable Goods 2/	4.3	4.0	3.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
Nondurable Goods	50.3	52.1	51.5	7.3	7.4	7.8	6.3	6.2	6.8
Food and Kindred Products	6.6	7.6	6.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Textile Mill Products	5.2	5.4	5.4	(d)	(d)	(d)	n/a	n/a	n/a
Apparel and Other Textile Products	2.4	2.4	2.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Paper and Allied Products	14.8	15.1	15.3	(d)	(d)	(d)	n/a	n/a	n/a
Printing and Publishing	5.8	5.8	5.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	3.1	3.2	3.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Leather and Leather Products	10.6	10.7	11.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.3
Footwear (except Rubber)	8.9	8.9	9.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Other Nondurable Goods 3/	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	4.4	4.4	4.5
Service Producing	438.5	435.3	427.9	111.8	110.9	109.9	31.8	30.7	30.9
Transportation and Public Utilities	23.4	23.5	23.2	5.9	5.9	6.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
Wholesale Trade	25.1	25.0	24.0	8.7	8.7	8.7	2.1	2.1	1.9
Retail Trade	118.9	122.5	116.6	31.9	32.0	30.1	8.6	8.5	8.5
General Merchandise Stores	13.2	13.2	12.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Food Stores	20.0	20.9	19.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Eating and Drinking Places	38.0	40.5	38.0	9.1	9.7	8.7	n/a	n/a	n/a
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	26.1	26.6	26.8	11.6	11.7	12.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
Banking	9.6	9.7	9.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
In surance Carriers, Brokers and Agents	10.9	11.0	11.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Services	155.0	158.6	145.9	36.7	37.2	36.6	12.7	12.6	12.2
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	12.5	14.9	11.9	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Business Services	19.8	20.2	16.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Health Services	51.5	51.5	50.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Federal Government	13.3	13.4	13.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
State Government	25.6	23.9	26.0	4.7	3.8	4.2	0.7	0.6	0.6
Local Government	51.1	41.8	51.5	10.3	9.7	9.8	3.8	3.0	3.8
Involved in Labor – Management Disputes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
			and the same of	Name and Address of the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner, which is the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner, which i	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.	SECURIOR DE L'ANGELON DE L'ANGEL	Annual Contraction of the		

^{1/} Employment figures relate to full- and part-time wage and salary workers in pay periods including the 12th of the month. Domestic workers in private households, proprietors, self-employed, and unpaid family workers are excluded. 2/ Includes Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes: Statewide - 25, 32, 38, 39; Portland - 24, 25, 32, 33, 34, 39, 29. 3/ Includes SIC codes: Statewide - 28, 29; Portland - 20, 22, 23, 26, 30; Lewiston - 20, 22, 23, 26, 27. 4/ Regular teachers are included in summer months whether or not specifically paid in those months. n/a - data not available in sufficient detail for publications. * Less than 50. (d) Nondisclosure item. Source: Nonfarm wage and salary employment by place of work and earnings, and workweek of production workers in manufacturing industries are developed by the Maine Division of Economic Analysis and Research in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Labor Force, Employment and Unemployment

			A SAME AND A SAME								
										PLOYN	
							IPLOYM	ENT		ercent o	
	LABOR FOR	CE 2/	RESIDE	ENT EMPI	LOYED	I	Number		La	bor For	ce
Area 1/	This Last	Year	This	Last	Year	This	Last	Year	This	Last	Year
	Month Mont		Month	Month	Ago	Month	Month	Ago	Month I		Ago
MAINE CTATEMENT (000)											
MAINE-STATEWIDE (000)	651.5 662.	8 605.9	618.8	630.0	569.9	32.7	32.8	36.0	5.0	4.9	5.9
MAJOR LABOR MARKETS											
Bangor MSA	49,400 48,90	0 45,900	47,200	46,900	43,400	2,200	2,100	2,600	4.4	4.2	5.6
Lewiston-Auburn MSA	51,900 51,70	0 48,300	49,200	48,900	45,200	2,700	2,700	3,100	5.2	5.3	6.3
Portland MSA	122,900 124,90	0 114,400	118,600	120,600		4,300	4,300	5,100	3.5	3.4	4.5
Portsmouth-Rochester PMSA	121,400 124,90	0 101,200	116,900	120,800	97,700	4,470	4,110	3,500	3.7	3.3	3.5
OTHER LABOR MARKETS											
Augusta	46,270 47,39	42,550	43,400	44,600	40,200	2,870	2,800	2,350	6.2	5.9	5.5
Bath-Brunswick	35,250 35,09		34,010	33,900	31,420	1,240	1,200	1,190	3.5	3.4	3.6
Belfast	12,970 13,29		12,260	the same of the sa	10,890	720	720	800	5.5	5.4	6.8
Biddeford	37,220 39,43	35,150	35,980	38,170	33,470	1,240	1,260	1,680	3.3	3.2	4.8
Boothbay Harbor	8,840 9,51	0 8,590	8,620	9,280	8,320	220	230	270	2.4	2.4	3.1
Bucksport	5,160 5,57		4,930	5,300	4,660	230	270	310	4.4	4.8	6.3
Calais	5,330 5,31		4,840	4,830	4,400	490	480	590	9.2	9.1	11.8
Dexter-Pittsfield	12,960 12,65		11,950	11,660	10,670	1,010	990	1,100	7.8	7.8	9.3
Dover-Foxcroft	7,430 7,40	and the second	6,930	6,780	6,450	490	630	620	6.7	8.4	8.7
Ellsworth-Bar Harbor	21,600 24,31		20,810	23,590	20,040	790	720	890	3.7	3.0	4.3
Farmington	17,430 17,38		16,350	16,100	15,560	1,080	1,280	1,080	6.2	7.4	6.5
Fort Kent	3,820 3,93		3,540	3,570	3,220	280	360	340	7.4	9.2 7.3	9.5 7.5
Greenville	1,300 1,31 6,970 7,17		1,200 6,550	1,210 6,670	1,070 5,930	100 420	100 500	90 460	7.6	7.0	7.3
Houlton	4,360 4,56		3,980	4,300	3,370	380	260	320	8.8	5.7	8.8
Kittery-York	19,590 19,89		19,210	19,520	17,910	380	370	450	1.9	1.9	2.5
Lincoln-Howland	5,790 5,84		5,420	5,480	4,960	360	360	500	6.3	6.1	9.1
Machias-Eastport	6,650 6,98		6,070	6,480	5,560	580	510	620	8.7	7.2	10.0
Madawaska	4,270 4,36		4,060	4,130	3,530	220	230	250	5.0	5.4	6.6
Millinocket-East Millinocket	5,300 5,42		4,820	4,950	4,600	480	470	720	9.0	8.6	13.5
Norway-Paris	11,090 11,12	9,980	10,210	10,390	9,180	880	730	800	7.9	6.6	8.0
Outer Bangor	8,110 8,02	7,320	7,550	7,500	6,750	560	520	580	6.9	6.5	7.9
Patten-Island Falls	2,340 2,21	1,760	2,190	2,060	1,600	150	150	150	6.5	6.8	8.8
Presque Isle-Caribou	20,180 20,67	,	18,370	18,630	17,910	1,810	2,040	2,150	9.0	9.9	10.7
Rockland	23,760 24,550		23,020	23,810	20,520	740	750	780	3.1	3.0	3.7
Rumford	9,840 10,03		9,210	9,260	8,570	640	770	740	6.5	7.7	7.9
Sanford	21,710 21,720		20,640		18,750	1,070	1,110	1,370	4.9	5.1	6.8
Sebago Lakes Region	13,320 14,46		12,600	13,890	11,950	720	570	670	5.4	3.9 7.5	5.3
Skowhegan	16,520 16,70		15,280	The same of	13,630	1,250	1,260	1,320 140	7.5	2.4	2.9
Stonington Van Buren	5,410 5,69 1,550 1,62		5,240 1,400	5,550 1,450	4,730 1,270	170 150	170	180	9.4	10.3	12.5
Waterville	1,550 1,62 24,980 23,80		23,110	22,050	20,950	1,870	1,750	1,810	7.5	7.4	7.9
	27,700 23,000	22,700	23,110	22,000	20,550	1,070	1,750	1,010	7.5		
NEW ENGLAND STATES (000)								0.50			- 1
Connecticut	n/a n/		n/a		1,621.7	n/a	n/a	87.0	n/a	n/a	5.1
Massachusetts	3,090.0 3,173.0	and the same of th	2,931.0	3,012.0		160.0	161.0	170.0	5.2	5.1	5.4
New Hampshire	630.5 646.		606.0	623.3	599.4	24.5	23.6	23.6	3.9	3.7	3.8
Rhode Island	n/a n/		n/a	n/a	469.5	n/a	n/a	35.4	n/a	n/a 3.7	7.0
Vermont	323.9 321.		312.2	309.8	310.2	11.8	11.8	12.9	3.6		
UNITED STATES(000)	132,341 133,383	3 131,155	125,173	125,926	123,775	7,167	7,457	7,379	5.4	5.6	5.6
				STATE OF THE PARTY			STEEL STEEL STEEL				

Footnotes

Mid-Month Insured Unemployment

/ Current estimates preliminary. Last month and year ago estimates revised.

^{3/} Kittery-York is the five-town Maine portion of the Portsmouth-Rochester PMSA which includes towns in both Maine and New Hampshire. Source: These data are developed by the Maine Division of Economic Analysis and Research in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

		STATEWIDE		POR	TLAND M	ISA	LEWISTO	N-AUBUR	RN MSA
	This Month	Last Month	Year Ago	This Month	Last Month	Year Ago	This Month	Last Month	Year Ago
Number of continued-week claimants*	7,545	9,605	7,721	1,101	1,463	1,306	664	879	664

^{*} Continued-week claimants are less partials for week including the 12th of the month.

^{1/} Labor force, employment, and unemployment data for all areas are by place of residence and are not seasonally adjusted. Estimates made independently for each labor market area have been benchmarked to and extrapolated from the Current Population Survey estimates for the state. All data exclude members of the Armed Forces. Data are rounded for publishing purposes. Employment and unemployment may not add to labor force due to rounding. MSA - Metropolitan Statistical Area. n/a indicates that the information was not available at the time of printing.

Civilian Labor Force and Nonfarm Wage and Salary Employment in Maine

Seasonally Adjusted in Thousands

		19	94						1995				
Item	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Civilian Labor Force 1/	608.7	609.1	608.8	609.2	619.7	623.4	621.5	623.1	631.4	637.6	641.1	647.5	653.5
Resident Employment	564.3	564.8	566.1	567.1	584.9	588.9	587.3	586.8	591.9	598.6	600.9	607.6	613.3
Unemployment	44.4	44.4	42.8	42.1	34.8	34.5	34.2	36.4	39.5	39.0	40.2	39.9	40.3
Percent of Labor Force	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.2
- Colour of Labor 1 of Colour of Labor 1 of Colour of Labor 1 of Colour of C										-	0.5	0.2	0.2
Nonfarm Wage and Salary Employment 2/	534.8	535.4	535.3	537.3	539.0	541.1	541.7	542.3	541.4	542.4	540.6	542.3	544.3
Construction	21.5	22.0	21.9	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.8	22.3	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.1	22.9
Manufacturing, Durable Goods	41.0	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.7	42.0	41.9	42.1	41.9	42.2	41.5	41.8	42.2
Manufacturing, Nondurable Goods	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.2	51.5	51.1	50.5	50.4	50.0	50.1	50.2	50.1	49.5
Transportation and Public Utilities	22.8	23.3	22.9	22.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.3	22.8	22.9	22.9
Wholesale Trade	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.4	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.8
Retail Trade	112.8	111.6	111.7	112.4	112.9	113.6	113.5	113.5	113.4	113.9	113.8	113.6	113.9
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.0
Services	142.7	142.9	143.2	143.6	146.1	147.0	147.9	147.6	147.6	148.0	148.5	149.5	150.8
Government	92.5	92.7	92.6	92.8	91.6	92.3	92.3	92.2	92.2	91.8	90.6	91.3	91.2
1/ Place of residence. 2/ Place of work.													

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