

VOLUME XIII—NUMBER 52

BIDDEFORD, MAINE, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 25, 1857.

**JAMES T. CLEAVES, Printer.**

**The Wind and Stream.**

## Agricultural.

## Agriculture a Study for our Common Schools.

It is true that our teachers as a class are now preparing to instruct in this department and unacquainted as they are with it, they cannot bring forward those ready and common illustrations which not only assist the pupil, but secure his attention, and interest him in the study. Though teachers may not be required to pass an examination in this branch, yet let it be known that in winter schools, in pa. rural districts at least, it may be desired as a branch of study, and the supply will answer to the demand ; teachers well qualified in other respects, will not hesitate to devote sufficient time to acquire a knowledge of this study. The greater ease of managing a school kept busy by some interesting study will fully compensate for all the extra trouble.

### Sugar from Sorghum.

**FLOUR FOR BURNS, SCALDS, &c.** We still see reported, almost daily, a appalling number of deaths by burns and scalds, not one of which, we take upon ourself to say, need prove fatal, or would do so, if a few pounds of what flour could be promptly applied to the wounds made by fire, and repeated until the inflammatory stage had passed. We have not known a fatal case of scalding or burn in which this practice has been pursued, during more than 30 years' experience, and have treated hundreds in both public and private practice. We have known the most extensive burns by falling into cauldrons of boiling oil, and even molten copper, and yet the patient rescued by this simple and cheap remedy, which from its inallible success, whether oil, cotton, lead-water, ice, turpentine, or pain extractors, very one of which has been tried a thousand times with fatal results, and the victims have died in excruciating agony, when a few handfuls of flour would have calmed to sleep, and rescued them from pain and death. Humanity should prompt the profession to publish and republish the facts on this subject, which are established by the authority of standard medical works on both sides of the Atlantic. [Meredith Resc.

We learn with pleasure that the noted "Border-Ruffian," James H. Striugfellow, has left Kansas, and is about to return to Virginia, which is said to be his native State.

## MY BROOCH.

and as yet, only half-taught artist, who, alarmed with the expression, left accurate drawing to take its chance. His sister's character and fortune are indicated, too; though she was not beautiful, her sweetness and dignity are in the large dark eyes, and finely pencilled eyebrows; and while the pearls, the velvet, and the lace, show wealth and rank, the rose in her bosom implies simple maidenly tastes. Thus the likeness tells its own tale—she was the daughter of an earl, and he a poor artist.

Many a time during the first day of her existence I heard the sweet voice of

Why, as he carried me home, I should have felt his heart beating against me to a degree that sadly endangered my young life. I suppose it was his sorrow for having thus spoiled my half-dry colors that made him not show me to his mother, though she asked him, and also from the same cause that he sat half-contemplating the injury thus done.

Again and again the young artist went

it, even to solitude and me. But once, when she had shut herself up in her poor chamber, she sat reading some papers with smiles, oftener with loving tears, and then placed the fragments with me in my hiding-place; and so some magic bond existed between my master and his

"You shall not, Norman—I will hear no blame of the poor miniature. I love it tell you—and you love it, too. Ah, here!" and she held me playfully to my maker's lips, which now I touched not

waked, and found myself gazing on  
blank white curtains from whence  
fantasmal image of the lady Jean had  
melted away. But still, through the  
stiffness of dawn I seemed to have  
melancholy ringing in my ears—a  
of echo of Gylbyn's cry—"lost—lost

voting in the election of delegates to the convention, contending that nobody had no legal existence as a national assembly, but must be considered simply as a voluntary meeting of citizens assembled to petition Congress to grant government to Kansas, who might do their doings to the people for ratification.

the legislature of Arkansas had no power to create a convention to frame a constitution, as a legal constitutional body, the people chose to assemble under the act of the legislature for the purpose of petitioning for redress of grievances, such an assembly was not illegal; it was not







**Dr. McLANE'S**  
**CELEBRATED**  
**VERMIFUGE**  
**AND**  
**LIVER PILLS.**  
**Two of the best Preparations of the Age.**  
They are not recom-  
mended as Universal

The VERMIFUGE, for expelling Worms from the human system, has also been administered with the most satisfactory

The LIVER PILLS, for the cure of LIVER COMPLAINT, all BILIOUS DERANGEMENTS, SICK HEADACHE, &c.

Purchasers will please be particular to ask for Dr. C. McLane's Celebrated VERMIFUGE and LIVER PILLS, prepared by

*Fleming Bros*

SOLE PROPRIETORS, Pitts-

burgh, Pa., and take no other, as there are various other preparations now before the public, purporting to be Vermifuge and Liver Pills. All others, in comparison with Dr. McLean's,

The GENUINE McLane's Vermifuge and Liver Pills can now be had at all respectable Drug Stores.

100 WOOD ST., PITTSBURGH, PA.  
Sole Proprietors,  
H. H. HAY, & CO., Portland, General Agents for  
the State of Maine. Sold in HIDEPORT, by J. Sawyer  
and W. C. Dyer. Also, by S. L. Mitchell, T. Gilman.  
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**IMPORTANT LETTER**  
FROM  
**BRUNSWICK.**

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Mr. C. W. Atwell, Portland,  
DEAR SIR—For the last seven years I have  
successfully affiliated with you, and now, during  
that time I have used everything in the market,  
and to the effect for the better, until I obtained a

**DR. PETITT'S EYE SALVE.** which I  
 use and now I owe my eyes entirely  
 to it. To all afflicted with any disease of the  
 eyes, I would sincerely recommend the use of  
 the **AMERICAN EYE SALVE.**  
 (Signed.) **OLIVE STORER.**

**Dr. Pettit's**  
**AMERICAN EYE SALVE.**  
**CURES—Sore and Weak Eyes!**  
**CURES—Inflamed Eyes!**  
**CURES—Ulcerated Eye-lids!**  
**CURES—Scrofulous Sores and Ulcers!**  
**CURES—Shaving Sores and Pimples!**  
**CURES—Ringworm and Barbers' Itch!**

**CURES**—SORE LIPS, Cuts, Bruises, &c.  
**CURES**—The PILES, applied externally!  
 C. W. A F.W.L.L.L., P-11222, General Agent.  
 So'd by all dealers in medicine everywhere.

**Nothing in the history of Medicine**  
*Has ever had such astonishing success as the*  
**CANKER HALSAM** Instances are  
*of almost daily occurrence of its curing*  
*cases of Cancer that had*  
*defied every other remedy.*

**DR. PETITT'S**  
**CANKER BALSAM**  
**CURES**—Canker in the Mouth.

CURES—Canker in the Throat.  
CURES—Canker in the Stomach.  
CURES—Canker in the Bowels.  
CURES—NURSING SORE MOUTH.  
CURES—Inflamed and swelled Gums.  
CURES—Hoarseness & Irritation of throat.  
CURES—Bronchial affections.  
CURES—Swelled Glands and Sore Throat.  
CURES—Infants' Sore Mouths.  
CURES—Sore Breasts and Sore Nipples.  
CURES—CANKER in any and every form  
WHICH IT AFFECTS THE HUMAN SYSTEM.  
C. W. ATWELL, Portland, the sole Agent.  
Sold by all dealers in medicine everywhere.

**More than Twenty Years' Experience**

**HAS BLOWN THE GREAT VALUE OF**  
**Dr. Marshall's Snuff.**  
 For Coughs and Croup in the Head,  
 Use MARSHALL'S SNUFF.  
 For Whizzing & Boozing sensations in the Head  
 Use MARSHALL'S SNUFF.  
 For too great a flow of blood to the Head,  
 Use MARSHALL'S SNUFF.  
 For Snuffing in the Nose and itching Nostrils,  
 Use MARSHALL'S SNUFF.  
 For Bleeding at the Nose,  
 Use MARSHALL'S SNUFF.  
 For Stiffening up of the Head and Nose.

**Use MARSHALL'S SNUFF.**  
For pain in the Forehead and region of the Eyes.  
**Use MARSHALL'S SNUFF.**  
For Watery Eyes, sore and weak Eyes.  
**Use MARSHALL'S SNUFF.**  
For a Cold in the Head and the Membrane.  
**Use MARSHALL'S SNUFF.**  
For Deafness and Ringing Sounds in the Ears.  
**Use MARSHALL'S SNUFF.**  
For ALL CATARRHAL AFFECTIONS.  
**Use MARSHALL'S SNUFF.**

C. W. ATWELL, Portland, General Agent.  
Sold by all dealers in medicine every where.

**Notice**  
I hereby given that the Annual Meeting of the  
York County Agricultural Society, for the  
purpose of electing a member of the  
State Board of Agriculture for York County, and  
for the transaction of such other business as may  
properly come before them will be held at the  
Race House, in Saco, on FRIDAY, the 1st day of  
January, A. D., 1896, at 2 o'clock, P.M.  
F. A. DAVIS, Secretary.  
JOHN HANSUM, Secretary.  
Saco, Dec. 7, 1895 3w



## NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING SOLD OUT  
the stock of goods to Geo. Olinas & Co.  
and now setting on their agents and having re-  
turned to the store of

J. L. ROBERTS, MAIN STREET,  
we now propose to sell the remaining stock low

FOR CASH.

Please call and examine before purchasing else-  
where.

P. S. All indebted to the firm of Cummings  
& Wedgwood, are requested to call and settle  
immediately. A word to the wise is sufficient.

47

## Notice to the Public.

THE WAGES OF THIS COMMUNITY HAVE FOR A LONG TIME

BEEN LOW.

JOB MACHINE SHOP

IRON RAILING AND FENCE MAKING

ESTABLISHMENT

This work is now supplied by MARK PRIME, at the

STEAM MILL, IN BIDDEFORD,

where he is prepared to do all the work of the mill.

He is prepared to furnish any pattern of Fences that

can be found in Boston, and at low prices.

Particular attention will be given to Fences for

Front Yards and Gardens, and to all the work of the

mill. Orders will meet with prompt attention addressed

to the subscriber at No. 10, Main Street.

Jan 20, 1857.

MARK PRIME.

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## Notice of Foreclosure.

THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY GIVES PUBLIC NOTICE

that Ervin Gahard of Wells in the County of York

and State of Maine, yeoman, by his deed of

Mortgage, dated May 27th 1856, recorded in the

6th Book, on Page 236, of the County of York

Records, conveyed by Mortgage deed to the

undersigned, Isaac S. Kimball, of Sanford,

in said County, a certain tract of land situated in

said Sanford, bounded as follows: beginning at

a line of spotted trees, and in the line of said

tract of land formerly owned by Francis Allen,

and in the line of said tract of land formerly

owned by Joseph Eaton, deceased, to said

Allen, and in the line of said tract of land

formerly owned by said Allen, and in the line of

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where, in time, no bigot—religious, or  
political, can enter, without feeling that  
his opinions are subject to the freest exami-  
nation, on their own merits must take these  
opinion stand or fall."

Gen. Tom Thum now in France, is said

to be dangerously ill.

Mrs. Cunningham, and her two daughters

are reported to be in Paris.

At a Court of Probate held at Saco, within and

for the County of York, on the first Tuesday

in December, in the year of our Lord, eighteen

hundred and fifty-seven, by the Honorable

Edward E. Bourne, Judge of said Court:

ON the petition of George W. Wallingford, Ad-  
ministrator of the estate of the late Francis

Allen, deceased, in said County, deceased,

representing that the personal estate of said de-  
ceased, in the County of York, and in the

County of York, and in the County of York,

deceased, at the time of her death by the sum of

one hundred and fifty dollars, and praying for a

license to sell and convey the whole or any part

of said estate of said deceased, for the purpose of

private sale, and by a partial sale the residue

would be greatly injured;

ORDERED, That the said Administrator give notice thereof

to the heirs of said deceased, and to all persons

interested in said estate, by causing a copy of

the said petition to be published in the Union & Eastern

Journal, printed at Biddeford, in said County,

three weeks successively, that they may appear

at a Probate Court, to be held at Biddeford,

in said County, on the first Tuesday in January

next, at ten of the clock in the forenoon, and show

cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said

petition should not be granted.

50 Attest, FRANCIS BACON, Register.

A true copy, Attest, FRANCIS BACON, Register.

At a Court of Probate held at Saco, within and

for the County of York, on the first Tuesday

in December, in the year of our Lord, one thousand

eight hundred and fifty-seven, by the Honorable

Edward E. Bourne, Judge of said Court:

ON the petition of the said Administrator, to give

notice thereof to the heirs of said deceased, and to all persons

interested in said estate, by causing a copy of

the said petition to be published in the Union & Eastern

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Journal, printed at Biddeford, in said County,

## NOT SUSPENDED!

Has not suspended, but still continues to pay specie and DRY

GOODS, (mostly the latter) at his counters, and al-

though we have sustained a great run, our

stock has increased and we have now

\$20,000 WORTH OF GOODS

TO DISPOSE OF BEFORE THE

FIRST OF JANUARY

These Goods were bought in Boston & New York and will be sold for

CASH EXCLUSIVELY,

at prices to correspond with the times.

E. H. BANKS.

Biddeford, November 6, 1857.

KEROSENE OILS,

(DISTILLED FROM COAL, NOT EXPLOSIVE)

SECURED BY LETTERS PATENT.

THESE DIFFERENT GRADES OF THESE CELEBRATED OILS,

are adapted for Machinery of all kinds, Binnacle

and Family use, can be had of the undersigned

at the Wholesale Oil Dealers and Druggists

in the City of New York, and of the authorized

Local Agent of the Company in this place.

GENERAL AGENTS, KEROSENE OIL CO.,

No. 50 Beaver Street, N. Y.

Local Agents granted on application as

above. Orders should specify the description of

lamp or machinery for which the oil is wanted.

123

To the Citizens of Biddeford.

Don't fail to remember, when in Boston,

and purchasing Clothing, that the

best place to buy it is at

J. W. SMITH & CO'S